**Table S2: References for studies that provided data included in coverage calculations**

*\*Number of references may not equal number of studies reported in text as multiple study results (eg cross-national consortiums such as the WHMS) are covered by a single reference.*

*\*\* WMHS data were obtained for overall anxiety disorders from the WMHS consortium while data for MDD and dysthymia were collated from the peer-reviewed literature.*

1. High prevalence disorders

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Region** | **References for prevalence data sources** |
| **Major Depression** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[1](#_ENREF_1),[2](#_ENREF_2),[3](#_ENREF_3),[4](#_ENREF_4),[5](#_ENREF_5),[6](#_ENREF_6),[7](#_ENREF_7)] |
| Asia, East | [[7](#_ENREF_7),[8](#_ENREF_8),[9](#_ENREF_9),[10](#_ENREF_10),[11](#_ENREF_11),[12](#_ENREF_12),[13](#_ENREF_13)] |
| Asia, South | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[14](#_ENREF_14),[15](#_ENREF_15)] |
| Asia, Southeast | [[16](#_ENREF_16)] |
| Australasia | [[17](#_ENREF_17),[18](#_ENREF_18),[19](#_ENREF_19),[20](#_ENREF_20),[21](#_ENREF_21)] |
| Caribbean | [[22](#_ENREF_22),[23](#_ENREF_23)] |
| Europe, Central | [[24](#_ENREF_24),[25](#_ENREF_25),[26](#_ENREF_26)] |
| Europe, Eastern | [[27](#_ENREF_27),[28](#_ENREF_28),[29](#_ENREF_29)] |
| Europe, Western | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[24](#_ENREF_24),[30](#_ENREF_30),[31](#_ENREF_31),[32](#_ENREF_32),[33](#_ENREF_33),[34](#_ENREF_34),[35](#_ENREF_35),[36](#_ENREF_36),[37](#_ENREF_37),[38](#_ENREF_38),[39](#_ENREF_39),[40](#_ENREF_40),[41](#_ENREF_41),[42](#_ENREF_42),[43](#_ENREF_43),[44](#_ENREF_44),[45](#_ENREF_45),[46](#_ENREF_46),[47](#_ENREF_47),[48](#_ENREF_48),[49](#_ENREF_49),[50](#_ENREF_50),[51](#_ENREF_51),[52](#_ENREF_52),[53](#_ENREF_53),[54](#_ENREF_54),[55](#_ENREF_55),[56](#_ENREF_56)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[24](#_ENREF_24),[57](#_ENREF_57),[58](#_ENREF_58)] |
| Latin America, Southern | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[24](#_ENREF_24),[59](#_ENREF_59)] |
| Latin America, Tropical | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[38](#_ENREF_38),[60](#_ENREF_60),[61](#_ENREF_61)] |
| North Africa/Middle East | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[24](#_ENREF_24),[62](#_ENREF_62),[63](#_ENREF_63),[64](#_ENREF_64),[65](#_ENREF_65),[66](#_ENREF_66),[67](#_ENREF_67),[68](#_ENREF_68)] |
| North America, High Income | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[24](#_ENREF_24),[69](#_ENREF_69),[70](#_ENREF_70),[71](#_ENREF_71),[72](#_ENREF_72),[73](#_ENREF_73),[74](#_ENREF_74),[75](#_ENREF_75),[76](#_ENREF_76),[77](#_ENREF_77),[78](#_ENREF_78),[79](#_ENREF_79),[80](#_ENREF_80),[81](#_ENREF_81),[82](#_ENREF_82),[83](#_ENREF_83)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[84](#_ENREF_84),[85](#_ENREF_85),[86](#_ENREF_86),[87](#_ENREF_87),[88](#_ENREF_88),[89](#_ENREF_89)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern | [[90](#_ENREF_90),[91](#_ENREF_91)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, West | [[13](#_ENREF_13),[92](#_ENREF_92),[93](#_ENREF_93),[94](#_ENREF_94),[95](#_ENREF_95),[96](#_ENREF_96)] |
| **Dysthymic disorder** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[1](#_ENREF_1),[2](#_ENREF_2),[3](#_ENREF_3),[4](#_ENREF_4),[5](#_ENREF_5)] |
| Asia, East | [[7](#_ENREF_7),[10](#_ENREF_10),[12](#_ENREF_12)] |
| Australasia | [[17](#_ENREF_17),[18](#_ENREF_18),[20](#_ENREF_20),[97](#_ENREF_97)] |
| Europe, Eastern | [[28](#_ENREF_28),[29](#_ENREF_29)] |
| Europe, Western | [[30](#_ENREF_30),[32](#_ENREF_32),[33](#_ENREF_33),[37](#_ENREF_37),[39](#_ENREF_39),[45](#_ENREF_45),[49](#_ENREF_49),[55](#_ENREF_55)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[98](#_ENREF_98)] |
| Latin America, Tropical | [[60](#_ENREF_60),[61](#_ENREF_61)] |
| North Africa/Middle East | [[63](#_ENREF_63),[65](#_ENREF_65),[66](#_ENREF_66)] |
| North America, High Income | [[69](#_ENREF_69),[70](#_ENREF_70),[74](#_ENREF_74),[77](#_ENREF_77),[83](#_ENREF_83),[99](#_ENREF_99)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[86](#_ENREF_86)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern | [[90](#_ENREF_90)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, West | [[95](#_ENREF_95)] |
| **Anxiety disorders** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[1](#_ENREF_1),[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| Asia, East | [[12](#_ENREF_12),[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| Asia, South | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[101](#_ENREF_101),[102](#_ENREF_102),[103](#_ENREF_103),[104](#_ENREF_104)] |
| Asia, Southeast | [[16](#_ENREF_16),[105](#_ENREF_105)] |
| Australasia | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[106](#_ENREF_106),[107](#_ENREF_107),[108](#_ENREF_108)] |
| Europe, Central | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[109](#_ENREF_109),[110](#_ENREF_110)] |
| Europe, Eastern | [[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| Europe, Western | [[30](#_ENREF_30),[49](#_ENREF_49),[51](#_ENREF_51),[55](#_ENREF_55),[100](#_ENREF_100),[111](#_ENREF_111),[112](#_ENREF_112),[113](#_ENREF_113),[114](#_ENREF_114),[115](#_ENREF_115),[116](#_ENREF_116),[117](#_ENREF_117),[118](#_ENREF_118),[119](#_ENREF_119),[120](#_ENREF_120),[121](#_ENREF_121),[122](#_ENREF_122)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[123](#_ENREF_123)] |
| Latin America, Southern | [[124](#_ENREF_124)] |
| Latin America, Tropical | [[60](#_ENREF_60),[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| North Africa/Middle East | [[65](#_ENREF_65),[100](#_ENREF_100),[123](#_ENREF_123),[125](#_ENREF_125),[126](#_ENREF_126),[127](#_ENREF_127),[128](#_ENREF_128)] |
| North America, High Income | [[77](#_ENREF_77),[99](#_ENREF_99),[100](#_ENREF_100),[123](#_ENREF_123),[129](#_ENREF_129),[130](#_ENREF_130),[131](#_ENREF_131),[132](#_ENREF_132)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[133](#_ENREF_133),[134](#_ENREF_134),[135](#_ENREF_135),[136](#_ENREF_136)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[136](#_ENREF_136),[137](#_ENREF_137)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, West | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[138](#_ENREF_138)] |

1. Low prevalence disorders

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Region** | **References for prevalence data sources** |
| **Schizophrenia** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[139](#_ENREF_139),[140](#_ENREF_140),[141](#_ENREF_141),[142](#_ENREF_142)] |
| Asia, East | [[143](#_ENREF_143),[144](#_ENREF_144),[145](#_ENREF_145),[146](#_ENREF_146),[147](#_ENREF_147)] |
| Asia, South | [[148](#_ENREF_148),[149](#_ENREF_149),[150](#_ENREF_150)] |
| Asia, Southeast | [[151](#_ENREF_151)] |
| Australasia | [[108](#_ENREF_108),[152](#_ENREF_152)] |
| Caribbean | [[22](#_ENREF_22),[153](#_ENREF_153)] |
| Europe, Eastern | [[154](#_ENREF_154),[155](#_ENREF_155)] |
| Europe, Western | [[47](#_ENREF_47),[112](#_ENREF_112),[156](#_ENREF_156),[157](#_ENREF_157),[158](#_ENREF_158),[159](#_ENREF_159),[160](#_ENREF_160),[161](#_ENREF_161),[162](#_ENREF_162),[163](#_ENREF_163),[164](#_ENREF_164),[165](#_ENREF_165),[166](#_ENREF_166),[167](#_ENREF_167),[168](#_ENREF_168),[169](#_ENREF_169),[170](#_ENREF_170),[171](#_ENREF_171),[172](#_ENREF_172),[173](#_ENREF_173),[174](#_ENREF_174),[175](#_ENREF_175),[176](#_ENREF_176)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[177](#_ENREF_177)] |
| North America, High Income | [[178](#_ENREF_178),[179](#_ENREF_179),[180](#_ENREF_180)] |
| Oceania | [[181](#_ENREF_181)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[86](#_ENREF_86),[133](#_ENREF_133),[182](#_ENREF_182)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern | [[183](#_ENREF_183)] |
| **Bipolar Disorders** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[1](#_ENREF_1),[3](#_ENREF_3),[4](#_ENREF_4)] |
| Asia, East | [[7](#_ENREF_7),[10](#_ENREF_10),[12](#_ENREF_12),[184](#_ENREF_184)] |
| Australasia | [[20](#_ENREF_20),[185](#_ENREF_185)] |
| Europe, Eastern | [[29](#_ENREF_29)] |
| Europe, Western | [[30](#_ENREF_30),[39](#_ENREF_39),[45](#_ENREF_45),[47](#_ENREF_47),[54](#_ENREF_54),[55](#_ENREF_55),[116](#_ENREF_116),[118](#_ENREF_118),[186](#_ENREF_186)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[98](#_ENREF_98),[187](#_ENREF_187)] |
| Latin America, Southern | [[188](#_ENREF_188)] |
| Latin America, Tropical | [[60](#_ENREF_60)] |
| North Africa/Middle East | [[63](#_ENREF_63),[66](#_ENREF_66),[189](#_ENREF_189)] |
| North America, High Income | [[74](#_ENREF_74),[77](#_ENREF_77),[190](#_ENREF_190),[191](#_ENREF_191),[192](#_ENREF_192)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[86](#_ENREF_86)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, West | [[95](#_ENREF_95)] |
| **Eating disorders** | |
| Asia Pacific, High Income | [[1](#_ENREF_1)] |
| Asia, East | [[10](#_ENREF_10),[193](#_ENREF_193)] |
| Australasia | [[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| Europe, Central | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[194](#_ENREF_194),[195](#_ENREF_195)] |
| Europe, Western | [[30](#_ENREF_30),[55](#_ENREF_55),[100](#_ENREF_100),[112](#_ENREF_112),[113](#_ENREF_113),[116](#_ENREF_116),[122](#_ENREF_122),[196](#_ENREF_196),[197](#_ENREF_197),[198](#_ENREF_198),[199](#_ENREF_199),[200](#_ENREF_200),[201](#_ENREF_201),[202](#_ENREF_202),[203](#_ENREF_203),[204](#_ENREF_204),[205](#_ENREF_205),[206](#_ENREF_206),[207](#_ENREF_207)] |
| Latin America, Central | [[100](#_ENREF_100)] |
| North Africa/Middle East | [[208](#_ENREF_208)] |
| North America, High Income | [[100](#_ENREF_100),[209](#_ENREF_209),[210](#_ENREF_210)] |
| Sub-Saharan Africa, East | [[211](#_ENREF_211)] |

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