S3 Table.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Descriptive statistics |  | Comparisons between age classes |  | Comparisons within age classes |
|  | Age **≤** 5 | Age 6 to 18 | Age **≥** 19 |  |  |  |  | Age **≤** 5 | Age 6 to 18 | Age **≥** 19  |
|  | East (N = 105) | West (N = 192) |  | East (N = 133) | West (N = 236) |  | East (N = 105) | West (N = 254) |  |  Age class |  East-West  |  | East-West  | East-West  | East-West  |
|  | *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* |  | *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* |  | *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* |  | *F* | *p* | *F* | *p* |  | *F* | *p* | *d* | *F* | *p* | *d* | *F* | *p* | *d* |
| **NPI** | 4.32 | 3.04 | 4.58 | 3.04 |  | 4.27 | 2.88 | 5.17 | 3.13 |  | 4.67 | 2.87 | 5.70 | 3.51 |  | 3.24 | .040 | 9.82 | .002 |  | .15 | .699 | .09 | 7.97 | .005 | .30 | 5.15 | .024 | .32 |
| **PNI**  | 3.25 | .70 | 3.27 | 0.72 |  | 2.99 | .75 | 3.24 | .73 |  | 2.78 | .80 | 2.83 | .79 |  | 24.01 | .000 | 4.13 | .043 |  | .05 | .823 | .03 | 8.69 | .003 | .34 | .29 | .593 | .06 |
| **PNI-G** | 3.33 | .66 | 3.31 | 0.71 |  | 3.08 | .71 | 3.34 | .70 |  | 2.86 | .75 | 2.99 | .80 |  | 20.18 | .000 | 5.45 | .020 |  | .09 | .755 | .03 | 10.26 | .001 | .37 | 1.76 | .185 | .17 |
| EXP | 3.09 | .89 | 3.14 | 0.97 |  | 2.99 | .87 | 3.24 | .94 |  | 2.96 | .96 | 3.18 | .98 |  | .21 | .814 | 6.72 | .010 |  | .16 | .688 | .05 | 6.06 | .014 | .28 | 3.04 | .082 | .23 |
| GF | 3.43 | .91 | 3.42 | 1.05 |  | 3.11 | 1.07 | 3.47 | 1.03 |  | 2.85 | 1.10 | 2.98 | 1.14 |  | 15.86 | .000 | 4.60 | .032 |  | .00 | .957 | .01 | 8.91 | .003 | .34 | .86 | .355 | .12 |
| ER | 2.94 | .92 | 3.02 | 0.92 |  | 2.84 | 1.02 | 3.13 | .98 |  | 2.56 | .93 | 2.63 | 1.06 |  | 13.67 | .000 | 4.20 | .041 |  | .36 | .547 | .09 | 6.50 | .011 | .29 | .27 | .607 | .07 |
| SSSE | 3.87 | 1.02 | 3.65 | 1.04 |  | 3.37 | .98 | 3.50 | .97 |  | 3.05 | 1.01 | 3.16 | 1.11 |  | 24.99 | .000 | .01 | .943 |  | 2.88 | .091 | .21 | 1.30 | .256 | .13 | .66 | .416 | .10 |
| **PNI**-V | 3.17 | .89 | 3.20 | 0.90 |  | 2.90 | .93 | 3.15 | .90 |  | 2.74 | .93 | 2.72 | .95 |  | 15.90 | .000 | 1.68 | .195 |  | .06 | .814 | .03 | 5.32 | .022 | .27 | .02 | .890 | .02 |
| CSE | 3.27 | 1.07 | 3.34 | 1.04 |  | 2.92 | 1.02 | 3.14 | 1.04 |  | 2.67 | 1.08 | 2.62 | 1.09 |  | 24.52 | .000 | 1.15 | .283 |  | .30 | .587 | .07 | 3.42 | .065 | .21 | .14 | .707 | .05 |
| HS | 3.42 | 1.12 | 3.34 | 1.01 |  | 3.11 | 1.08 | 3.47 | 1.06 |  | 2.96 | 1.00 | 3.07 | 1.11 |  | 8.12 | .000 | 2.91 | .089 |  | .35 | .554 | .08 | 8.35 | .004 | .34 | .65 | .420 | .10 |
| DEV | 2.82 | 1.11 | 2.91 | 1.11 |  | 2.68 | 1.03 | 2.83 | 1.06 |  | 2.58 | 1.04 | 2.47 | 1.05 |  | 6.68 | .001 | .34 | .560 |  | .38 | .537 | .08 | 1.57 | .211 | .14 | .67 | .415 | 11 |
| **RSE** | 30.35 | 6.00 | 30.29 | 5.9 |  | 32.85 | 5.28 | 31.11 | 5.99 |  | 33.66 | 4.93 | 33.41 | 5.70 |  | 19.29 | .000 | 2.85 | .092 |  | .04 | .845 | .01 | 7.14 | .008 | .31 | .04 | .837 | .05 |